

In the next section, please use the **primary indication** for this cesarean section and answer the appropriate questions.

- Non-Reassuring FHR Pattern (Fetal Distress/Intolerance to Labor)**
 - Antepartum testing results which precluded trial of labor
 - Category III FHR Tracing
 - Category II FHR Tracing
 - Prolonged deceleration, not responding to measures
 - Other:

- Failed Induction (must have both criteria if cervix unfavorable, Bishop score ≤ 8 for nullips)**
 - Cervical Ripening used for those starting with Bishop Scores as noted above **AND**
 - Unable to generate regular contractions (every 3 minutes) and cervical change after oxytocin administered for at least 12-18hrs after membrane rupture. Note: at least 24-hrs of oxytocin administration after membrane rupture is preferable if maternal and fetal statuses permit.

- Latent Phase Arrest (called labor dystocia/FTP at less than 6 cm)**
 - Moderate or strong contractions palpated for ≥ 12 hours **OR**
 - IUPC ≥ 200 MVU for ≥ 12 hrs

- Labor Dystocia (greater than or equal to 6 cm dilation)-Active Phase Arrest (must fulfill one of the two criteria)**
 - Membranes ruptured (if possible) then:
 - Adequate uterine contractions (e.g. ≥ 200 MVU for ≥ 4 hrs without improvement in dilation, effacement, station, or position) **OR**
 - Inadequate uterine contractions (e.g. < 200 MVU for ≥ 6 hrs of oxytocin administration without improvement in dilation, effacement, station, or position)

- Labor Dystocia in the Second Stage (10 cm reached) (must fulfill any one of four criteria)**
 - Nullipara with epidural in second stage > 4 hrs inclusive of laboring down (if applicable) **OR,**
 - Nullipara with epidural in second stage > 3 hrs inclusive of laboring down (if applicable) **OR,**

- Primary Cesarean for Breech or Transverse**
 - Breech diagnosed in antepartum period and did not undergo attempted breech version
 - Breech diagnosed in antepartum period and had failed breech version
 - Breech diagnosed after labor began or membranes ruptured

- Elective Primary Cesarean Section**
 - Documentation adequate that risks and benefits were explained to the patient

If none of the above indications were the reason, please write the diagnosis below with a brief explanation:
