Opportunities to Support Breastfeeding among Mothers and Newborns affected by Opioids

Use this QI tool to review <u>all infants who were not receiving maternal breastmilk at discharge</u> and identify missed opportunities and areas for improvement in engaging mothers to breastfeed.

1. **Was infant <u>eligible to breastfeed</u> at infant discharge? (circle one)   Yes or No**

   If no, why (select all that apply)

   ☐ *Maternal urine toxicology screen was positive for substances other than marijuana*
   ☐ *Maternal relapse to illicit drug use or legal substance misuse in the 30-day period prior to delivery*
   ☐ *Maternal behavior or other indicators that mother is actively using substances*
   ☐ *No maternal plans for postpartum substance abuse treatment or pediatric care*
   ☐ *No prenatal care*
   ☐ *Declined or unable due to COVID-19 concerns*
     ➢ Were these criteria documented in the medical record? Yes or No

     ➢ Were these criteria and opportunities to address discussed with the mother? Yes or No

2. **If yes-eligible to breastfeed, was infant <u>receiving breastmilk</u> at discharge? Yes or No**

   If no, please select all items that were documented and completed

   ☐ *Mother received a NICU/Pediatric consult prenatally*
   ☐ *Mother received NAS and maternal engagement education prenatally*
   ☐ *Mother, partner, and family received breastfeeding patient education prenatally*
   ☐ *Mother, partner, and family received breastfeeding patient education during delivery admission or during infant hospital admission*
   ☐ *Lactation or breastfeeding support offered, but declined*
   ☐ *Documentation of maternal decision to not breastfeed*
   ☐ *Declined or unable due to COVID-19 concerns*
     ➢ What did the care team do to address the selected items?

     ➢ What opportunities for patient education/follow up/support were needed?

     ➢ What opportunities for provider/nurse education are needed?

ILPQC Key Resources for Breastfeeding

1. Prenatal Consult Guidelines
2. Patient Education: NAS Booklet
3. ILPQC Infant Care Diary
4. ILPQC Breastfeeding Traffic Light
5. MNO-Neo Folder

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